

**Instructions:** You have 120 minutes to complete the problems. All answers must be fully simplified; fractions must be reduced to lowest terms, and square factors must be moved outside radicals. Decimals are accepted provided they are exact.

$[ABC]$  denotes the area of  $ABC$ .

You may **NOT** use rulers, compasses, or calculators. You may only use pens, pencils, blank paper, and erasers.

Scrapwork will be **collected**. Write your name on each piece of scrap paper you use.

1. If  $a^3 + a - 1 = 0$ , find  $a^5 - a^2 - a + 6$ .
2. How many ordered pairs of integers are there such that the absolute difference between their product and their sum is 35?
3. Point  $C$  lies on segment  $\overline{AB}$  such that  $AC = 8$  and  $CB = 10$ . Point  $D$  lies in the plane such that  $\angle ADC \cong \angle DBC$ . Find the maximum possible area of  $\triangle DAB$ .
4. How many ways are there to arrange the numbers  $1, 2, 3, \dots, 9$  in a row such that, for any two integers  $a$  and  $b$ , if  $a \mid b$ , then  $a$  comes before  $b$ ?
5. Suppose  $\triangle ABC$  has side lengths  $AB = 11$ ,  $BC = 16$ , and  $CA = 13$ . Let  $D$  be the midpoint of  $\overline{BC}$  and  $E$  be the point where the angle bisector of  $A$  intersects  $\overline{BC}$ . Let the circumcircle of  $\triangle ADE$  meet  $\overline{AC}$  and  $\overline{AB}$  again at  $F$  and  $G$  respectively. Suppose  $M \neq B$  is a point on  $\overline{AB}$  such that  $MG = GB$ . Find the ratio  $\frac{[BME]}{[CAME]}$ .
6. Let  $A$  be the number of functions  $f : \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\} \rightarrow \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$  such that  $n$  and  $f(n)$  are different parity and  $f(f(n)) \neq n$  for all  $n$ . Find the remainder when  $A$  is divided by 1000.
7. Find all real  $x$  that satisfy the equation  $2x\sqrt{1-x^2} + 2x^2 - \sqrt{2}x - 1 = 0$ .
8. Compute the sum of all prime numbers  $p$  such that  $37p^2 - 47p + 4$  is the square of an integer.
9. Find the number of sequences of integers  $(a_0, a_1, \dots, a_{50})$  with  $0 \leq a_n \leq 5$  such that:
$$a_0 + a_1 \cdot 4 + a_2 \cdot 4^2 + \dots + a_{50} \cdot 4^{50} = 2023 \cdot 4^{45}$$
10. Let  $A = \sum_{n=1}^{99} \sqrt{10 + \sqrt{n}}$  and  $B = \sum_{n=1}^{99} \sqrt{10 - \sqrt{n}}$ . Find  $\frac{B}{A}$ .
11. Scalene  $\triangle ABC$  has side lengths  $AB = 20$  and  $BC = 23$ . If the line connecting the incenter and centroid of the triangle is perpendicular to side  $AB$ , find the area of  $\triangle ABC$ .
12. Define the sequence  $a_d = d \cdot (d+1) \cdot (d+2)$  for integers  $d \geq 1$ . Suppose for a positive integer  $n$  with  $\gcd(n, 6) = 1$ , there are 140 values of  $k \leq n$  where  $\gcd(n, a_k) = 1$ . Find the sum of all possible values of  $n$ .

Please write your full name and answers clearly and legibly.  
You may NOT flip this paper over until instructed to do so.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

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